

114年特種考試地方政府公務人員及 離島地區公務人員考試試題

考試別：離島地區公務人員考試

等別：三等考試

類科：各類科（除公職社會工作師外）

科目：基礎能力測驗（作文、英文閱讀與法學知識）

考試時間：2 小時

座號：_____

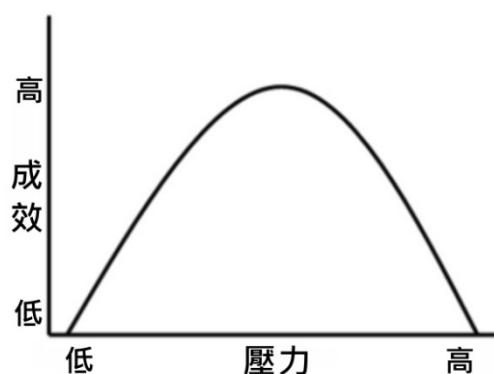
※注意：(一)禁止使用電子計算器。

(二)本科目試題包括作文及測驗兩部分，請妥適分配各題作答時間。

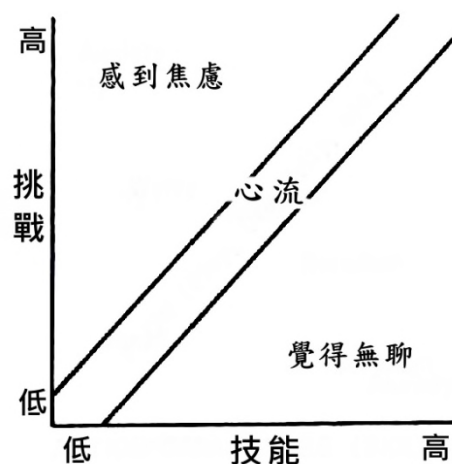
甲、作文部分：（40 分）

(一)作答時請將試題題號及答案依照順序寫在申論試卷上，並以藍、黑色鋼筆或原子筆由左至右橫式作答，於本試題上作答者，不予計分。

(二)不得於試卷上書寫姓名或座號。



圖一



圖二

圖一的曲線，顯示當我們做事時，所受「壓力」高低與所獲「成效」高低的關係。

圖二的上下兩個區塊，顯示當我們具備的「技能」與面對的「挑戰」不相稱時，或感到焦慮，或覺得無聊。而當「挑戰」的難度與「技能」的水準相當，我們往往能進入「心流」狀態——它意指身心沉浸於所做的事中，並產生喜悅、滿足、成就感等正向情緒。

圖一、圖二所指出的道理，其實頗有相通處。請依據你所歸納的相通處，結合經驗或見聞，以「**壓力與挑戰對行事成敗的影響**」為題，作文一篇，闡述你的觀察、感受與反思。

乙、測驗題部分：(60 分)

代號：1501

(一)本試題為單一選擇題，請選出一個正確或最適當答案。

(二)共 30 題，每題 2 分，須用 2B 鉛筆在試卡上依題號清楚劃記，於本試題或申論試卷上作答者，不予計分。

- 1 The film highlighted the struggles and _____ of immigrants as they adapted to life in difficult surroundings.
(A) luxury (B) coziness (C) resilience (D) abundance
- 2 This chemical compound produces toxic micro-organisms, and they will _____ the growth of certain plants.
(A) descend (B) migrate (C) glimpse (D) inhibit
- 3 The charity event was organized to _____ funds for those local orphanages which lack even basic facilities.
(A) raise (B) deplete (C) contend (D) squander
- 4 The new system is much more _____ than the old one, saving us time and money.
(A) dysfunctional (B) efficient (C) problematic (D) irrational
- 5 Environmental groups are making great efforts to _____ harmful plastic usage, encouraging sustainable practices to protect oceans and wildlife from further damage.
(A) abolish (B) counsel (C) preside (D) polish
- 6 Many entrepreneurs engage in _____ by donating to charity for a particular cause.
(A) serendipity (B) philanthropy (C) bibliography (D) anthropology
- 7 Because the company's old elevator hadn't been inspected in years, the manager worried it could become a serious _____ if someone got injured.
(A) profit (B) legacy (C) liability (D) pension
- 8 The events in the story are told _____, starting with the character's childhood and ending with his adulthood.
(A) accidentally (B) chronologically (C) quantitatively (D) qualitatively
- 9 The rapid evolution of robot technology presents significant _____ to our current legal and ethical frameworks.
(A) charities (B) outlets (C) challenges (D) outfits
- 10 The statue stood in a _____ spot at the center of the park, where all visitors could see it the moment they entered through the main gate.
(A) vague (B) distant (C) prominent (D) suspicious

請依下文回答第 11 題至第 15 題：

People adopt minimalism for various reasons. Some find their lives descending into chaos due to the overwhelming burden of their material possessions. Others, 11 accumulating vast wealth, remain dissatisfied, realizing that no number of possession acquisitions can fill the 12 within them. For many, downsizing happens gradually with each move, 13 their lives over time. In other cases, people let go of possessions to escape depression. Additionally, there are those whose perspectives on life dramatically shift after surviving a catastrophic natural disaster, leading them to 14 a simpler way of living. Adopting minimalism grants us the freedom to pursue what truly enriches our lives. By living with less, we gain more time for meaningful activities and greater mobility to explore the world. Minimalism also sharpens our 15, helping us focus on our most pressing concerns. It is not about deprivation; rather, it's about regaining control over our lives and focusing our energy on what truly matters.

- 11 (A) along (B) beside (C) despite (D) opposite
- 12 (A) flap (B) volume (C) sole (D) void
- 13 (A) complicating (B) confusing (C) simplifying (D) seducing
- 14 (A) compile (B) embrace (C) invade (D) retreat
- 15 (A) fragile trust (B) mental clarity (C) ethical dilemma (D) arrogant attitude

請依下文回答第 16 題至第 20 題：

Romantic relationships should be built on mutual respect, emotional reciprocity, and authentic communication. However, when one partner exhibits narcissistic tendencies, these fundamental elements deteriorate. Narcissistic Personality Disorder (NPD) is a recognized psychological condition characterized by an inflated sense of self-importance, a lack of empathy, and a need for admiration. While occasional selfishness is normal, true narcissism involves a persistent pattern of manipulative behavior that can be deeply damaging. Narcissists prioritize relationships that serve their personal interests, leading to superficial rather than deep connections. Their fragile self-esteem makes them highly defensive, often shifting blame instead of taking responsibility.

Narcissists use manipulative strategies to maintain control. A primary tactic is gaslighting, where they distort reality to make their partner question their own perceptions and less likely to challenge the narcissist's control. Over time, this erodes self-confidence and creates emotional dependency. Narcissists also belittle their partners, using subtle insults, passive-aggressive remarks, and constant criticism to undermine their self-esteem. If their control is threatened, they may resort to emotional outbursts or silent treatment. Additionally, narcissists exhibit an **unwavering sense of entitlement**. They expect admiration, struggle with compromise, and rarely accept blame, making conflict resolution nearly impossible.

Recognizing these patterns early is crucial for preserving emotional well-being. Establishing firm boundaries, seeking support from trusted friends and professionals, and prioritizing self-care can mitigate the damage of a narcissistic relationship. Leaving a narcissistic partner can be challenging, as they often resist loss of control through manipulation and guilt-tripping. However, reclaiming one's autonomy and self-worth is essential. While an official NPD diagnosis requires a clinical expert, understanding toxic relationship dynamics empowers individuals to make healthier choices.

- 16 What is this passage mainly about?
- (A) Discussing different types of narcissistic personalities and how they evolve.
 - (B) Examining why some people are more likely to be attracted to narcissistic partners.
 - (C) Identifying the traits and manipulative behaviors of narcissists in relationships.
 - (D) Understanding how to develop a stronger emotional bond with a narcissistic partner.
- 17 According to the passage, which of the following is true about people in a relationship with narcissists?
- (A) They are likely to experience a decline in self-confidence over time.
 - (B) They can change the narcissists' behavior through patience and understanding.
 - (C) They can maintain a balanced relationship if they manage to set firm boundaries.
 - (D) They are responsible for the narcissists' behavior and should improve the relationship.
- 18 What does **unwavering sense of entitlement** most likely mean in the passage?
- (A) A weak need for constant admiration.
 - (B) An inability to recognize narcissists' mistakes.
 - (C) A refusal to acknowledge others' emotions.
 - (D) A persistent belief that narcissists deserve special treatments.
- 19 According to the passage, why is "gaslighting" used as a key tactic by narcissists?
- (A) To create deep, meaningful emotional bonds.
 - (B) To feel empathetic for their partners.
 - (C) To maintain control by making their partners doubt their own reality.
 - (D) To recognize the manipulative nature of the relationship early on.
- 20 What is the author's primary intention in writing the passage?
- (A) To refute a clinical explanation of Narcissistic Personality Disorder (NPD).
 - (B) To question strategies for effectively managing a relationship with a narcissist.
 - (C) To compare different types of manipulative behaviors in toxic relationships.
 - (D) To warn readers about psychological and emotional risks of dating a narcissist.

- 21 下列行為，何者非刑法第 10 條第 5 項所列之性侵入行為？
(A)以陽具進入他人口腔之行為 (B)以假陽具進入他人口腔之行為
(C)以假陽具進入他人陰道之行為 (D)以陽具進入他人陰道之行為
- 22 下列那一個特徵構成行政處分與行政命令之主要區別？
(A)規制對象是否為特定人或不特定之多數人 (B)是否須符合明確性之要求
(C)是否直接對外發生法律上效果 (D)是否需要法律授權
- 23 甲股份有限公司採募集設立之方式成立，有關募集設立之敘述，下列何者錯誤？
(A)募集設立係指發行人不認足第一次發行之股份，而就未認足之股份向發起人以外之人募足
(B)募集設立發起人所認股份，不得少於第一次發行股份四分之一
(C)採募集設立成立之股份有限公司於股款繳足後，發起人應於 1 個月內召開創立會
(D)創立會應選任董事、監察人
- 24 有關緊急保護令規定之敘述，下列何者錯誤？
(A)法院於受理緊急保護令之聲請後，依聲請人到庭或電話陳述家庭暴力之事實，足認被害人有受家庭暴力之急迫危險者，應於 24 小時內以書面核發緊急保護令，並得以電信傳真或其他科技設備傳送緊急保護令予警察機關
(B)法院核發緊急保護令，因事出緊急，得不經審理程序
(C)聲請人於聲請通常保護令前聲請緊急保護令，其經法院准許核發者，視為已有通常保護令之聲請
(D)緊急保護令失效前，法院得依當事人或被害人之聲請或依職權撤銷或變更之
- 25 依全民健康保險法民國 100 年修正後第 3 條規定，政府每年度負擔保險之總經費，不得少於每年度保險經費扣除法定收入後金額之百分之多少？
(A) 20 (B) 30 (C) 36 (D) 45
- 26 臺北市議會依據建築法第 101 條規定授權，制定臺北市建築管理規範。依我國地方制度法，關於此一規定，下列敘述何者正確？
(A)屬於自治規則，其效力相當於法規命令 (B)屬於自律規則，其效力相當於中央法律
(C)屬於自治條例，如與法律相牴觸則無效 (D)屬於行政規則，內容不可影響人民的權利
- 27 口授筆記之遺囑，於繼承開始時須履行「認定程序」，有關其立法意旨，下列敘述何者正確？
(A)確認遺囑人有無遺囑能力 (B)審查遺囑有無違反法定要式
(C)檢驗遺囑有無違反公序良俗 (D)認定遺囑是否為遺囑人之真意
- 28 下列對於我國憲法制定與發展歷史的敘述，何者正確？
(A)中華民國憲法制定於民國 25 年，並在民國 26 年 1 月 1 日公布實施
(B)中華民國憲法的内容主要繼受自日本與德國的憲法，並經立法院同意通過
(C)民國 111 年修憲通過降低選舉權之年齡到 18 歲
(D)中華民國憲法修改的過程中，廢除國民大會，將修憲的權限交給立法院，並須經公民複決
- 29 依據司法院釋字第 342 號解釋意旨，下列敘述何者正確？
(A)為維護民主憲政秩序，僅需法律案之立法程序存有瑕疵，則釋憲機關即得宣告該法律案牴觸憲法而屬無效
(B)為尊重立法機關之民主正當性，縱使法律案之立法程序存有瑕疵，釋憲機關亦不得自行宣告該法律案為無效
(C)法律案之立法程序有不待調查事實即可認定為牴觸憲法，亦即有違反法律成立基本規定之明顯重大瑕疵者，釋憲機關仍得宣告其為無效
(D)法律案須由總統公布後始生效力，故核查法律案之立法程序是否存有瑕疵，進而須退回立法院重新審議，應屬總統權限，與釋憲機關無涉
- 30 依照法條用語之字句及其通常使用方式所為之解釋，為下列何種解釋方法？
(A)文義解釋 (B)體系解釋 (C)歷史解釋 (D)論理解釋