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104年公務人員特種考試司法人員、法務部調查局調查人員、國家安全局
國家安全情報人員、海岸巡防人員及移民行政人員考試試題

考試別：調查人員、國家安全情報人員

等別：三等考試

類科組：調查人員調查工作組（選試英文）、國家安全情報人員各組（選試英文）

科目：外國文（英文）

考試時間：2 小時

座號：_____

※注意：禁止使用電子計算器。

甲、申論題部分：（50 分）

(一)不必抄題，作答時請將試題題號及答案依照順序寫在申論試卷上，於本試題上作答者，不予計分。

(二)請以藍、黑色鋼筆或原子筆在申論試卷上作答。

一、中譯英：（15 分）

有品質的食物，有賴有品質的材料。最近幾年，在大城市的周邊，興起一個又一個有機農場。農場的興起，就是為了回應近年食物安全的問題。農場全部採用有機肥料，到訪的人可以親自動手種植和收割蔬菜。

二、英譯中：（15 分）

When you change your way of thinking, what is around you will transform accordingly; nowhere in the world will you find absolute good or bad. The way to get along with others is to communicate effectively. When communication fails, compromise; when compromise fails, tolerate and forgive.

三、英文作文：（20 分）

The clothing people wear communicates a message and, therefore, has a purpose. Choose one type of clothing (a conservative suit, white shirt and tie, or punk clothing, for example). Use 150 words to describe the clothing and message it communicates.

乙、測驗題部分：（50 分）

代號：4201

(一)本測驗試題為單一選擇題，請選出一個正確或最適當的答案，複選作答者，該題不予計分。

(二)共 40 題，每題 1.25 分，須用 2B 鉛筆在試卡上依題號清楚劃記，於本試題或申論試卷上作答者，不予計分。

- Station box lunches evoke images of taste, sight, smell, sound, and touch. They tantalize the full _____ of human senses.
(A) glare (B) brunt (C) gamut (D) brigade
- The story of the battle caught the public imagination. The general became an instant hero, _____ in newspapers and praised from church pulpits.
(A) eradicated (B) eulogized (C) libeled (D) lampooned
- A falling birth rate is an issue that is far more _____ than we ever imagined. It is important and relevant to a nation's economic growth.
(A) salient (B) germane (C) fledgling (D) nostalgic
- All the kids in Kevin's birthday party _____ on cakes and cookies. They ate so much that some of the kids got abdominal pain.
(A) plagued (B) hurdled (C) sedated (D) gorged
- The Law Society requires current certified solicitors to _____ more rigorous and extended studies for a period of two years.
(A) underlie (B) undermine (C) undertake (D) underline
- She felt guilty for not spending time with her children and _____ by buying toys for them.
(A) combined (B) convinced (C) compensated (D) controlled
- The research found that a lot of human consumption is _____ induced—it doesn't have anything to do with people's real wants and needs.
(A) authentically (B) artificially (C) necessarily (D) remarkably
- My apartment _____ a football field, so I can watch games without buying a ticket.
(A) comforts (B) overlooks (C) withstands (D) locates
- Dr. Lee's research into diet and stress-managing brought him international _____; everybody praises him for his discovery.
(A) damage (B) acclaim (C) climax (D) acrimony

- 10 As Internet crimes proliferate, preventive measures are considered very necessary. In other words, they have become _____.
 (A) immersive (B) indecisive (C) illustrative (D) imperative
- 11 We should try our best to conserve the environment so that we can _____ our children a sustainable world that benefits all.
 (A) bequeath (B) beseech (C) besiege (D) bewitch
- 12 There is no question about it—I saw _____ that those boys broke the window while playing soccer in the yard.
 (A) simultaneously (B) sentimentally (C) abruptly (D) unmistakably

請依下文回答第 13 題至第 18 題：

The enforcement of environmental laws has led to a new growth industry in real estate, one composed of experts in the field of environmental due diligence. Environmental laws and regulations are a critical part of any real estate transaction, whether _____ 13 _____, sale, lease, or financing process.

The parties need to know whether the underlying real estate is contaminated and, if so, what effect contamination will have on the economics of the deal.

Environmental due diligence has become important for a number of reasons. _____ 14 _____, for example, need to determine the costs associated with environmental contamination, such as leakage from an underground fuel tank.

_____ 15 _____ need to know whether contamination will prevent development of the property or make it prohibitively expensive—asbestos abatement costs, for example, can significantly increase the cost of renovation work.

In all these cases, the parties need to know whether or not there is contamination and the estimated _____ 16 _____ cost.

Due diligence is not a new concept. For years, cautious purchasers of real estate, governed by the principle "let the buyer beware," have undertaken _____ 17 _____ investigations. But the focus was different in earlier days.

State and federal environmental laws enacted in the 1980s changed the focus of this type of investigation. These laws _____ 18 _____ potential cleanup liability upon owners and operators of property, regardless of whether the parties were involved in causing the contamination.

- 13 (A) prevention (B) redemption (C) acquisition (D) interception
 14 (A) Buyers (B) Kidnappers (C) Scapegoats (D) Mourners
 15 (A) Actors (B) Fortune-tellers (C) Developers (D) Audience
 16 (A) resignation (B) remediation (C) indignation (D) indigestion
 17 (A) prepurchase (B) prenatal (C) presumptuous (D) premature
 18 (A) lease (B) postpone (C) compose (D) impose

請依下文回答第 19 題至第 21 題：

Who says the American Dream is _____ 19 _____? Today the dream of owning a home is prevalent in many young people's minds. But with today's house prices, how can young people afford to buy their first home? When you apply for a _____ 20 _____ for your home, the bank will use a table to calculate the payment schedule.

Some banks are now making simplified _____ 21 _____ of these tables available to potential house-buyers to help them better understand the minefields behind the payment schedule.

- 19 (A) existent (B) functional (C) moribund (D) deep-rooted
 20 (A) will (B) debit (C) mortgage (D) liability
 21 (A) impressions (B) conditions (C) versions (D) locations

請依下文回答第 22 題至第 23 題：

Communication is a continual balancing act, juggling the conflicting needs for intimacy and independence. To survive in the world, we have to act in _____ 22 _____ with others.

But to survive as ourselves, we have to act alone. In some ways, all people are the same: we all eat, drink and sleep. But in some ways, each person is different, and individuals' different wants and preferences may _____ 23 _____ with one another. Offered the same menu, people make different, independent choices.

- 22 (A) unit (B) concert (C) conflict (D) discussion
 23 (A) flee (B) drive (C) alter (D) collide

24 Any discussion of "manipulated" photography must begin with the recognition that photography itself is an inherent manipulation, a manipulation of light, a process with many steps and stages, all subject to the biases and interpretations of the photographer, printer, editor, or viewer.

(A) Photography presents absolute reality.

(B) Photography is manipulated by the difference in light, and the photographer's interpretation or editors' views do not matter.

(C) The photographer manipulates the photograph to include views from the editor, printer and viewer.

(D) Photography is not unqualified truth; it is not purely objective.

25 Tennis players, such as Serena Williams, tried to spice up their look with headbands, wristbands and the like, despite the white dress code of the tournament set since the late 1800s to reduce the appearance of sweat stains.

(A) Tennis players tried to bring some tasty food to the sport.

(B) Tennis players were naturally rebellious.

(C) The all-in-white dress code made the players look ugly.

(D) Tennis players tried to grab attention by wearing eye-catching accessories.

請依下文回答第 26 題至第 28 題：

Why should you choose to write historical novels? Are they more difficult? Yes, in some ways, but they also have advantages.

In writing historical you need the same skills as for any other novel, 26. This is absolutely essential, and you need to be prepared for it and to enjoy doing it as much as you enjoy writing.

There is, of course, some research needed for all novels, but usually far more for historical. This is part of the pleasure for many writers, though many admit they are often carried away and pursue avenues that have nothing to do with their current book but intrinsically fascinating.

In the same way that 27, writers like to do the same.

From a practical point of view, it is easier to write a series of novels set in the past than a series set in the present. Series can be profitable for writers once they acquire a faithful readership, and the setting can move forward in time almost indefinitely.

Then there is the possibility of endless variety of time and place from which the novelist can choose. 28 Some writers confine themselves to one period, others have setting from different times.

- 26 (A) especially the confidence to convince the publisher
(B) plus the ability to do research
(C) and it is better to be a publisher yourself
(D) plus the ability to see a market
- 27 (A) readers may want to make profit by reading historical stories
(B) readers may give up everything to finish reading the novel
(C) readers may befriend writers in reading
(D) readers may be seeking escapism by imagining they are living in the past
- 28 (A) We have the whole of history and the entire human race to explore.
(B) After all, they can always find historical gossips on the streets.
(C) There are lots of mysterious events in the universe.
(D) We have almost explored everything.

請依下文回答第 29 題至第 33 題：

Years ago, many scientists assumed that a woman's heart worked pretty much the same as a man's. But as more women entered the male-dominated field of cardiology, many such assumptions vanished, opening the way for new approaches to research and treatment.

A similar shift is underway in the study of Alzheimer's disease. It has long been known that more women than men get the deadly neurodegenerative disease, and an emerging body of research is challenging the common wisdom as to why. Although the question is by no means settled, recent findings suggest that biological, genetic and even cultural influences may play heavy roles.

Of the more than 5 million people in the United States who have been diagnosed with Alzheimer's, the leading cause of dementia, two-thirds are women. Because advancing age is considered the biggest risk factor for the disease, researchers largely have attributed that disparity to women's longer life spans. The average life expectancy for women is 81 years, compared with 76 for men. And even after taking age into account, women are more at risk.

With the number of Alzheimer's cases in the United States expected to more than triple by 2050, there is a greater need to understand the underlying reasons women are more prone to the disease and to develop gender-specific treatments. The area of inquiry has been growing in part because of a push by female Alzheimer's researchers, who have formed a group to advocate for a larger leadership role in the field and more gender-specific research.

- 29 Which of the following is widely considered the major cause of Alzheimer's?
(A) Advanced age (B) Cultural influences (C) Genetic mutation (D) Gender difference
- 30 Which of the following is true about the view that a woman's heart works differently from a man's?
(A) It was an old view long held by the male-dominated scientific community.
(B) This view was challenged by many male researchers in the past.
(C) This view was challenged primarily by female scientists.
(D) This view developed because of advancements in cardiology.
- 31 According to the passage, what is the recent Alzheimer's research mainly about?
(A) Why women live longer than men.
(B) Why women are more prone to Alzheimer's.
(C) How Alzheimer's treatments were discovered by women.
(D) How Alzheimer's influences the lives of many Americans.
- 32 What is the relationship between dementia and Alzheimer's?
(A) Dementia may result in Alzheimer's.
(B) Alzheimer's may result in dementia.
(C) The life span of Alzheimer's patients is longer than that of the dementia patients.
(D) They are similar diseases, but found in men and women respectively.
- 33 What is the conclusion of the passage?
(A) Females are more prone to Alzheimer's than men.
(B) Male researchers are encouraged to study Alzheimer's.
(C) Gender-specific studies are now dominated by female researchers.
(D) Females make significant contribution to gender-specific research on Alzheimer's.

請依下文回答第 34 題至第 37 題：

Pheromones are substances that serve as chemical signals between members of the same species. They are secreted to the outside of the body and cause other individuals of the species to have specific reactions. Pheromones, sometimes also called "social hormones," affect a group of individuals somewhat like hormones do to an individual animal. Pheromones are the predominant medium of communication among insects (but rarely the sole method). Some species have simple pheromone systems and produce only a few pheromones, but others produce many with various functions. Pheromone systems are the most complicated in some of the so-called social insects, insects that live in organized groups.

Pheromones play various roles in the activities of insects. They may act as alarm substances, play a role in individual and group recognition, serve as attractants between sexes, mediate the formation of aggregations, identify foraging trails, and be involved in caste determination. For example, pheromones involved in caste determination include the "queen substance" produced by queen honey bees. Aphids, which are particularly vulnerable to predators because of their gregarious habits and sedentary nature, secrete an alarm pheromone when attacked that causes nearby aphids to respond by moving away.

- 34 What do the passages mainly discuss?
- how insects use pheromones to facilitate reproduction
 - how pheromones are produced by insects
 - why analyzing insect pheromones is thorny
 - the different uses of pheromones among various insect species
- 35 What does the underlined phrase "specific reactions" refer to?
- roaming instinct
 - general aggression
 - particular behavior triggered by pheromones
 - species-specific hibernation cycles
- 36 The purpose of the underlined word "hormones" is to point out
- chemical signals that are common among insects
 - specific responses of various species to chemical signals
 - similarities between two chemical substances
 - how insects produce different chemical substances
- 37 The underlined word "sedentary" is closest in meaning to
- inactive
 - inefficient
 - untouchable
 - unbalanced

請依下文回答第 38 題至第 40 題：

All of us know from experience that we are much more reluctant to walk away from an ongoing enterprise in which we have invested a lot than from one in which we have invested only a little. That is true of our investment in human relationships, in business projects, or in the stock market. It is true regardless of whether our investment is in the form of money, time, or effort.

The same principle applies to parental investment in potential offspring. Even at the moment when an egg is fertilized by a sperm, the resulting fertilized embryo generally represents a greater investment for the female than for the male, because in most animal species the egg is much larger than the sperm. While both eggs and sperms contain chromosomes, the egg in addition must contain enough nutrients and metabolic machinery to support the embryo's further development for some time, at least until the embryo can start feeding itself. Sperms, in contrast, need contain only a flagellar motor and sufficient energy to drive that motor and support swimming for at most a few days. As a result, a mature human egg has roughly one million times the mass of the sperm that fertilizes it. Hence a fertilized embryo, viewed simply as an early-stage construction project, represents an utterly trivial investment of its father's body mass compared to its mother's. But, that doesn't mean the female has automatically lost the game of chicken before the moment of conception. Along with the one sperm that fertilized the egg, the male may have produced several hundred million other sperms in the ejaculation, so that his total investment may be not dissimilar to the female.

- 38 Based on the premise that "we are much more reluctant to walk away from an ongoing enterprise in which we have invested a lot than from one in which we have invested only a little," which one of the following is the easiest to do?
- To burn the first chapter of your PhD dissertation draft after having worked on it for a few weeks
 - To rewrite the body of your PhD dissertation draft after having spent two whole years on it
 - To find another dissertation supervisor after having worked with your original supervisor for three years
 - To change your dissertation topic after working on it for one year and having finished three chapters
- 39 Which of the following statements is true?
- When mating, the male invests much less than the female in total.
 - When mating, the total investment of the male is roughly the same as that of the female.
 - When mating, the female contributes much more than the male in total.
 - When mating, the male contributes much more than the female in total.
- 40 According to the passage, why has the female not automatically lost the game of chicken before the moment of conception?
- The male does not invest as little as we may think.
 - The female does not invest as little as we may think.
 - The female does not invest as much as we may think.
 - Neither of the male and the female invests as much as we think.