

111年公務人員特種考試警察人員、一般警察人員、國家安全局國家
安全情報人員考試及111年特種考試交通事業鐵路人員考試試題

考試別：一般警察人員考試

等別：四等考試

類科組別：各類別

科目：英文

考試時間：1 小時

座號：_____

※注意：(一)本試題為單一選擇題，請選出一個正確或最適當的答案，複選作答者，該題不予計分。

(二)本科目共 50 題，每題 2 分，須用 2B 鉛筆 在試卡上依題號清楚劃記，於本試題上作答者，不予計分。

(三)禁止使用電子計算器。

- 1 During the summer there is always a shortage of cheap _____ in Kenting area, so you'd better make a reservation for the room you want in advance.
(A) affluence (B) accommodation (C) attraction (D) adaptation
- 2 As science and _____ advance, many people enjoy a higher and higher standard of living.
(A) foundation (B) texture (C) technology (D) fantasy
- 3 Even though the rent for the apartment was quite low, I found that the cost of its _____ was high.
(A) integrities (B) privileges (C) statements (D) utilities
- 4 One of Kay's _____ is to walk her dog after dinner.
(A) routes (B) routines (C) cuisines (D) roulettes
- 5 It quickly became _____ that nothing was going according to our plan.
(A) external (B) evident (C) elegant (D) effective
- 6 *The Adventures of Nils* teaches children about Sweden's geography and presents the nation's cultures in a positive _____.
(A) grip (B) flow (C) quiz (D) light
- 7 The way to improve ourselves is to start from having a _____ on the mistakes that we have made in the past.
(A) restriction (B) reference (C) reflection (D) preparation
- 8 The company is well-known for its best pension _____ in the industry, which meets most employees' needs.
(A) outfit (B) scheme (C) principal (D) reduction
- 9 Having failed to pay the rent for his apartment for several months, Mark now faces _____ from this apartment.
(A) eviction (B) expenditure (C) excursion (D) exposure
- 10 The terrorists _____ several tourists and demanded a huge sum of money for releasing them.
(A) impressed (B) kidnapped (C) motivated (D) permitted

請依下文回答第 11 題至第 15 題：

With the widespread use of smart phones and other mobile devices, more and more people are starting to make money from applications, or apps. Such appreneurs include people of all ages and they can live anywhere 11 the app business can be run without an office. To get started, the first step is to sign up as a developer with the platform 12 you are going to create your apps. 13 to popular belief, an appreneur does not have to be a programmer himself or herself. Today, a lot of people use apps to play games, learn languages, track their health, and meet new friends, to name but a few. They enjoy the 14 of instantly getting something they find useful. They are willing to rely on apps to make their lives simpler and more productive. This is exactly why the app market is expected to be 15 even faster in the years to come. Welcome to the age of apps!

- 11 (A) for (B) lest (C) which (D) unless
- 12 (A) what (B) which (C) where (D) how
- 13 (A) Contrary (B) Diligent (C) Multiple (D) Physical
- 14 (A) annual (B) luxury (C) outlet (D) lottery
- 15 (A) expanding (B) declining (C) accumulating (D) cooperating

請依下文回答第 16 題至第 20 題：

We all think we understand the formula for keeping healthy-- eat right, exercise, don't smoke, skip dessert. But that picture is vastly incomplete, perhaps fatally so. While our individual health is highly dependent on our daily behaviors, it may be even more strongly influenced by the social and environmental conditions in which we live. Smith, a prestigious doctor, argues that the future of our health, and our healthcare system, depends on growing and supporting a new generation of healthcare practitioners who look upriver at the source of our health problems, rather than simply opting for quick-hit symptomatic relief. These "Upstreamists," as he calls them, are practitioners on the frontlines of health who see that health (like sickness) is more than a chemical equation that can be balanced with pills and procedures administered within clinic walls. They see, rather, that health begins in our everyday lives, in the places where we live, work, eat and play. Upstreamists — who may be doctors, nurses or other clinicians — know that asthma can start in the air around us, or from the mold in the walls of our homes. They understand that obesity, diabetes and heart disease partly originate in our busy modern schedules, in the unhealthy food choices available in our stores and even in the way our neighborhoods are designed. They believe that depression, anxiety and high blood pressure can arise from chronically stressful conditions at work and home. And, just as important, these caregivers understand how to translate this knowledge into meaningful action.

- 16 What is the main idea in this passage?
- (A) We should tackle sickness at its source.
(B) There are some serious problems in our national healthcare system.
(C) Sickness is mostly caused by our jobs.
(D) All modern diseases result from our busy schedules.
- 17 According to the passage, which of the following statements is NOT true?
- (A) Our individual health is highly dependent on our daily behaviors.
(B) Our social conditions may have great influence on our individual health.
(C) The future of our health depends on simply opting for quick-hit symptomatic relief.
(D) The environment where we live is likely to impact our health condition.
- 18 According to the passage, which of the following is NOT an "Upstreamist"?
- (A) A physician. (B) A medical personnel. (C) A housekeeper. (D) A carer.
- 19 What is the tone of the passage?
- (A) Sarcastic. (B) Objective. (C) Optimistic. (D) Cheerful.
- 20 What is the best title of this passage?
- (A) Health Begins in Our Daily Lives.
(B) Depression Originates in Our Jobs.
(C) How to Translate Knowledge into Meaningful Action.
(D) Tackling Diabetes Is Easy.

請依下文回答第 21 題至第 25 題：

In 1853, a very important book against slavery was written by a woman who hated slavery. Her name was Harriet Beecher Stowe, and the 21 of the book was *Uncle Tom's Cabin*. The book quickly sold 100,000 copies; 22 helped create a wave of hatred against slavery in the North. When 23 why she wrote it, Stowe stated that she had not written the book. She said, "God wrote it. I merely wrote His 24." *Uncle Tom's Cabin* 25 the start of the Civil War between the North and the South. In fact, when Abraham Lincoln met Harriet Beecher Stowe, he asked, "Is this the little woman whose book made such a great war?"

- 21 (A) cover (B) issue (C) title (D) volume
22 (A) who (B) he (C) which (D) it
23 (A) asked (B) asking (C) having asked (D) was asking
24 (A) suppression (B) dictation (C) qualification (D) impersonation
25 (A) discouraged (B) forbade (C) cancelled out (D) contributed to
26 I feel _____ to be elected as the president of the students' association.
(A) preventive (B) privileged (C) pretentious (D) provisional
27 The ants can _____ temperatures that would kill other species.
(A) absorb (B) omit (C) struggle (D) tolerate
28 Many western countries consider a close embrace and kiss a normal greeting, whereas greetings in other countries may not _____ touching at all.
(A) acquaint (B) undermine (C) outlaw (D) involve
29 After Mr. Cooper resigns, Virginia will _____ as the department manager.
(A) hunt for (B) take over (C) turn off (D) wrap up
30 After a severe heart attack, the politician abandoned his _____ to run for the position of prime minister.
(A) adoption (B) ambition (C) demotion (D) detention
31 Many workers complained that their supervisors didn't know how to _____ them to do their best work.
(A) motivate (B) comply (C) ignore (D) announce
32 The fire in the chemical factory set off a series of powerful _____ that killed hundreds of people.
(A) exploration (B) explosion (C) exclusion (D) combination
33 "Keep your gun _____, Kenny," said the other cowboy, "because those horse-thieves will be back soon."
(A) away (B) handy (C) distant (D) blurry
34 If you are overweight, you should _____ fatty food from your diet.
(A) shudder (B) suffocate (C) eliminate (D) enlighten
35 Queen Elizabeth II, who has been on the _____ for more than six decades, is the UK's longest-serving monarch.
(A) gospel (B) pledge (C) shrine (D) throne

請依下文回答第 36 題至第 40 題：

A recreational vehicle is a large vehicle designed for people to live and sleep in when they are traveling on the road. Many recreational vehicles today are equipped with bedding, cookware, and furniture. Therefore, they have made it possible to combine nonstop travel with a real home. They become a home as well as a base where different lifestyles find a way to go on. Simply close your eyes and imagine the free roving life on wheels. Are you itching for such a choice now?

As a matter of fact, living and traveling in recreational vehicles is becoming a trend in many countries around the world. Ironically, this boom is fueled by a new coronavirus disease since a lot of people agree that one way of dealing with it is to buy a recreational vehicle. Nevertheless, even if you simply decide to become a part-time recreational vehicle traveler, there are still some issues that you have to deal cautiously with.

To begin with, you should avoid **biting off more than what you can chew**. Do not go over budget when you purchase a recreational vehicle. Moreover, just because you can afford a new recreational vehicle, this does not mean that you have no other expenses to cover. Oil, fuel, tires, insurance, and turnpike fees will all cost you a great sum of money. You may also have to take care of various problems, such as staying alive on the highway, finding acceptable campsites, encountering mechanical breakdowns, and even putting up with rainy days and campground neighbors.

If you find the above problems conquerable, you may hit the road now, either alone or with people on the same wavelength. Wish you safe miles!

- 36 What is the best title for this passage?
- (A) Annoying Problems with Living and Traveling in RVs.
(B) Advantages of Traveling in RVs and Purchase Considerations.
(C) Desirable Ways of Covering Expenses for RV Drivers.
(D) A New Coronavirus Disease Driving More People to Own RVs.
- 37 Which of the following statements is true according to this passage?
- (A) Very few recreational vehicles provide bedding, cookware, and furniture even today.
(B) Covering various expenses is one of the major issues for recreational vehicle travelers.
(C) Traveling in recreational vehicles has contributed to the rise of a new coronavirus disease.
(D) Part-time recreational vehicle travelers are free to go over budget when they start a journey.
- 38 What does the phrase “biting off more than what you can chew” in the passage most likely mean?
- (A) Talking about something embarrassing. (B) Thinking twice before doing something.
(C) Taking an extra job to get more income. (D) Trying to do something beyond one’s capacity.
- 39 Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned in this passage as a concern of traveling in a recreational vehicle?
- (A) Price of gasoline. (B) Road safety issues.
(C) Bad weather conditions. (D) Everyday cooking recipes.
- 40 What does the pronoun “it” in the second paragraph refer to?
- (A) A recreational trend. (B) A recreational vehicle.
(C) A new coronavirus disease. (D) A recreational vehicle traveler.
- 41 India is building massive solar stations, helping to drive a global revolution in _____ energy to reduce its dependence on fossil fuels.
- (A) imperial (B) obstinate (C) renewable (D) comprehensible
- 42 Under the leadership of the current president, our school seems more _____ than united.
- (A) decided (B) devoted (C) degraded (D) divided
- 43 It may come off as annoying if your colleague _____ without thinking of a resolution for the issues.
- (A) whirls (B) whisks (C) whines (D) withers
- 44 The result of this experiment helped us _____ the only one possibility left, so we finally reached a conclusion.
- (A) rule in (B) roll over (C) roll up (D) rule out
- 45 Jennifer is very nervous about her new job because she has a _____ period of two months before her contract is made permanent.
- (A) professional (B) progressive (C) probationary (D) preparatory
- 46 The fishing boat slowly sank into the ocean after it accidentally crashed into a hidden _____.
- (A) oyster (B) iceberg (C) pebble (D) lobster
- 47 The architect has drawn a(n) _____ to show us what the building will look like when it’s finished.
- (A) industry (B) despair (C) impact (D) sketch
- 48 Sammy is a(n) _____ boy; he does whatever his mother tells him to do.
- (A) decisive (B) rebellious (C) obedient (D) independent
- 49 According to the advertisement, applying eye cream daily can _____ wrinkles around the eyes.
- (A) allow (B) prevent (C) protect (D) attack
- 50 The employee became _____ after his manager told him that he would be laid off.
- (A) vacant (B) contrary (C) instant (D) furious