

114年公務、關務人員升官等考試、114年
交通事業郵政、港務人員升資考試試題

等 級：簡任

類科(別)：各類別—關務

科 目：中華民國憲法與英文

考試時間：2 小時

座號：_____

※注意：禁止使用電子計算器。

甲、申論題部分：(50 分)

(一)不必抄題，作答時請將試題題號及答案依照順序寫在申論試卷上，於本試題上作答者，不予計分。

(二)請以藍、黑色鋼筆或原子筆在申論試卷上作答。

(三)本科目除專門名詞或數理公式外，應使用本國文字作答。

一、原公務員服務法第 11 條第 2 項規定：「公務員每週應有 2 日之休息，作為例假。業務性質特殊之機關，得以輪休或其他彈性方式行之。」另原公務人員週休二日實施辦法第 4 條第 1 項規定：「交通運輸、警察、消防、海岸巡防、醫療、關務等機關（構），為全年無休服務民眾，應實施輪班、輪休制度。」準此，當時之高雄市政府遂訂有該市消防局勤務細部實施要點第 7 點第 3 款，其中明文：「勤務實施時間如下：……(三)依本市消防人力及轄區特性需要，本局外勤單位勤休更替方式為服勤 1 日後輪休 1 日，勤務交替時間為每日上午 8 時。」經消防員提起訴訟後，最後聲請彼時之司法院大法官解釋。請由憲法法律保留原則、服公職權及健康權保障等角度，分析前開規定。(30 分)

二、中華民國憲法增修條文第 5 條第 4、5 項分別規定：「司法院大法官，除依憲法第七十八條之規定外，並組成憲法法庭審理總統、副總統之彈劾及政黨違憲之解散事項」、「政黨之目的或其行為，危害中華民國之存在或自由民主之憲政秩序者為違憲」。請從防衛性民主角度切入，分析此解散違憲政黨制度，並說明自由民主憲政秩序之內涵。(20 分)

乙、測驗題部分：(50 分)

代號：2201

(一)本試題為單一選擇題，請選出一個正確或最適當答案。

(二)共 25 題，每題 2 分，須用 2B 鉛筆在試卡上依題號清楚劃記，於本試題或申論試卷上作答者，不予計分。

1 After having taken the antibiotics _____ by the doctor and had a good rest, he recovered from his illness a week later.

(A) described (B) prescribed (C) subscribed (D) transcribed

2 The _____ that had fallen over the household suddenly disappeared when the doctor announced that their mother should be discharged from the hospital in the coming week.

(A) brook (B) broom (C) gloom (D) groom

- 3 She was thrilled that she purchased this cellphone at the _____ of the original price.
(A) formation (B) fragrance (C) fraction (D) formula
- 4 Your children may bring you a lot of troubles now, but _____ they will leave home to lead their own lives.
(A) eventually (B) progressively (C) spiritually (D) unanimously
- 5 Infrared roasting is a promising alternative technique for roasting nuts and seeds because of its lower energy cost, high heat efficiency, and _____ size of the equipment.
(A) compiled (B) compact (C) contrived (D) concise
- 6 This recording was _____ from the trial because it was considered illegally obtained evidence.
(A) outdated (B) excluded (C) misplaced (D) released
- 7 At the moment there are no job _____ in our company, but you can send us your job application anytime.
(A) qualifications (B) reservations (C) situations (D) vacancies
- 8 Dr. Haulena gave the lion a _____ injection before bringing it into the lab for chip implantation.
(A) antibody (B) nutrient (C) painkiller (D) tranquilizer
- 9 Water _____ and crop failures would cause food shortage and unprecedented movements of people across national borders.
(A) endurance (B) scarcity (C) affluence (D) filtration
- 10 Advertising appears to have the capacity to _____ the voters to change preferences; that's why we are seeing more and more advertisements during election seasons.
(A) generalize (B) grieve (C) impede (D) induce
- 11 Three innovative vaccines are approved and _____ for use in many countries to prevent COVID-19.
(A) augmented (B) automated (C) authorized (D) audited
- 12 They _____ that their team had never been beaten; however, they lost a game three years ago.
(A) demoted (B) hovered (C) bragged (D) glared
- 13 Space used to be an arena for competition between the world's two great political _____ during the Cold War.
(A) ceremonies (B) hegemonies (C) patrimonies (D) testimonies
- 14 My campus job in the dean's office is not very exciting, but the everyday, _____ tasks I perform nevertheless help the college run smoothly.
(A) mundane (B) hostile (C) nostalgic (D) refreshing

- 15 All the components are numbered _____ from 01 to 20 for the assembly line.
(A) figuratively (B) sequentially (C) tremendously (D) randomly
- 16 The entrepreneur pursues new growth sectors with relentless enthusiasm and _____ representative offices in many areas.
(A) halts (B) launches (C) thwarts (D) discontinues
- 17 Taiwan's IT industry played a big part in the personal computer revolution, which _____ in the mid-90s and led to the popularization of computers.
(A) collapsed (B) declined (C) peaked (D) slumped
- 18 To _____ expenses, we are buying fewer clothes and not eating out as much as we did before.
(A) construct (B) obfuscate (C) obstruct (D) curtail
- 19 When individuals become _____ in their work, they run the risk of losing their competitive edge.
(A) complacent (B) diagnostic (C) indigenous (D) subsequent
- 20 The advantage of learning Mandarin in Taiwan is that the quality can be _____ to experience the beauty of Chinese culture and traditional characters.
(A) disrupted (B) ensured (C) resisted (D) undermined
- 21 Their comments appeared to be inconsistent because he _____ remarks made earlier by the chairperson.
(A) annihilated (B) contradicted (C) intimidated (D) sympathized
- 22 The government approved a proposal to enable foreign caregivers to be _____ to apply for permanent residence within five years after reaching certain qualifications.
(A) eloquent (B) eligible (C) improper (D) inapt
- 23 Ethnic cleansing is a practice that has been used repeatedly, and in most cases, with devastating effectiveness to create places of ethnic _____.
(A) empathy (B) emphasis (C) homage (D) homogeneity
- 24 In the ancient times, _____, that is, expelling the offender out of a country, was seen as a more merciful punishment than execution.
(A) transportation (B) banishment (C) incineration (D) incarceration
- 25 Recent research suggests the new virus variant is not only spreading fast but also capable of _____ some of the key weapons we have against the pandemic.
(A) advancing (B) enhancing (C) facilitating (D) thwarting