

101 年公務人員特種考試關務人員考試、101 年公務人員特種考試
移民行政人員考試及 101 年國軍上校以上軍官轉任公務人員考試試題

等 別：四等關務人員考試

類(科)別：各科別

科 目：英文

考試時間：1 小時

座號：_____

※注意：(一)本試題為單一選擇題，請選出一個正確或最適當的答案，複選作答者，該題不予計分。

(二)本科目共 50 題，每題 2 分，須用 2B 鉛筆 在試卡上依題號清楚劃記，於本試題上作答者，不予計分。

(三)禁止使用電子計算器。

- 1 Computers are ___ to most businesses. In other words, most businesses can not be operated without computers.
(A) initial (B) indispensable (C) innovative (D) disruptive
- 2 I don't know why you can't get along with your twin sister. I thought twins should be very ___ with each other.
(A) compatible (B) competitive (C) compressed (D) confused
- 3 With no transportation ___, I have to go to school on foot every day.
(A) foldable (B) invisible (C) portable (D) available
- 4 He is a ___ figure in the art world. Some think that he is a genius, while others look on him as a lunatic who just puts different elements together.
(A) bureaucratic (B) controversial (C) sentimental (D) vicious
- 5 Jane invested in stocks and shares, thinking they were going to be ___; unfortunately, she lost all her savings.
(A) massive (B) frugal (C) wasteful (D) profitable
- 6 The problem of global warming has become more and more serious. That is why we have to put the issue of environmental protection back on our _____.
(A) agenda (B) alternative (C) anecdote (D) assembly
- 7 Jim's talent makes him ___, and he turns his nose up at others' achievements.
(A) submissive (B) extravagant (C) supportive (D) arrogant
- 8 As she is allergic to ___ materials, she has to buy clothes made of cotton and linen.
(A) synthetic (B) sympathetic (C) systematic (D) simplistic
- 9 The sales of cigarettes have dropped and the number of smokers has ___ in Taiwan recently.
(A) degenerated (B) condensed (C) decreased (D) subsided
- 10 One of the greatest concerns of the government is the abrupt rise of the unemployment rate, which might imply economic _____.
(A) recessions (B) reactions (C) reservations (D) recreations
- 11 You didn't do your homework. I want to hear your _____.
(A) expectation (B) explanation (C) revolution (D) evolution
- 12 Some people go to fortune-tellers, while others use playing cards to try to ___ their future.
(A) predict (B) forget (C) pursue (D) remember
- 13 The mayor decided to ___ a cellphone etiquette campaign to advocate the proper use of cellphones.
(A) constitute (B) launch (C) overcome (D) violate
- 14 Mary has ___ in bed since last week.
(A) lay (B) lied (C) laid (D) lain
- 15 Billy is a smart and ___ secretary. He never wastes his time on trifles.
(A) fluent (B) affluent (C) efficient (D) sufficient
- 16 Coming out of the doctor's office, the lady approached her husband and ___ in his ear, "I'm pregnant."
(A) commanded (B) whispered (C) splashed (D) quarreled

- 17 Fathers and sons have a long history of disagreeing on many subjects, ____ when the sons are teenagers.
(A) reluctantly (B) occasionally (C) particularly (D) fortunately
- 18 In some department stores, there is a place where you can ____ yourself by playing video games.
(A) erase (B) behave (C) support (D) entertain
- 19 The company's work schedule is ____; its employees can choose to work in the morning or in the afternoon.
(A) colorful (B) flexible (C) punctual (D) professional
- 20 This vacuum cleaner won't work if it isn't ____ in.
(A) given (B) soaked (C) plugged (D) connected
- 21 The Sydney Opera House, with its gleaming white sails breathtaking against the backdrop of the harbor, is the most ____ icon of the city.
(A) eligible (B) reversible (C) expressible (D) recognizable
- 22 Every candidate in an election needs a catchy campaign ____ to attract voters' attention.
(A) schedule (B) slogan (C) budget (D) partner
- 23 After taking a short break, the presenter took a drink from his cup and ____ his talk.
(A) resolved (B) presumed (C) preceded (D) resumed
- 24 Four employees were absent today. One was sick, another took her maternity leave, and ____ were on a business trip.
(A) another (B) the others (C) others (D) the other
- 25 He burned the candle at both ends ____ his already fragile health. Finally, he breathed his last breath with his goal achieved.
(A) in terms of (B) by means of (C) at the expense of (D) in consideration of
- 26 I ____ to contact a friend living in Hualien for the past few days, but I still cannot reach him.
(A) had tried (B) have been trying (C) had been trying (D) tried
- 27 The church, ____ in a war, was never rebuilt.
(A) destroyed (B) destroying (C) that had destroyed (D) which destroyed
- 28 Since my opinion is ____ yours, why not ask another person to judge whose is better?
(A) depending on (B) in conflict with (C) in comparison with (D) in touch with
- 29 The outstanding performance of the two world-class ballerinas was truly _____. They won thunderous applause.
(A) a feast for the eyes (B) a thorn in the flesh (C) a pearl in the palm (D) a pie in the sky
- 30 George was very angry because his girlfriend _____. He waited for her in the rain for over an hour before leaving.
(A) fixed him up (B) stood him up (C) made up with him (D) went steady with him
- 31 At the annual party, the Chief Executive Officer ____ three department supervisors and named them Leaders of the Year.
(A) left out (B) knocked over (C) singled out (D) took over
- 32 Don't ask me. I just have no idea about _____.
(A) whose car is this (B) whose car this is (C) this is whose car (D) whose this car is
- 33 How many of us would do the same thing ____?
(A) supposed the chance gives us (B) only we were given the chance
(C) if given the chance (D) by the chance given us
- 34 They promised to finish the work on time and _____.
(A) so have they (B) so they did (C) so they have done (D) so they had done
- 35 _____, he simply found a way to discard it and avoid it entirely.
(A) He was unable to solve the problem (B) Was unable to solve the problem
(C) Be unable to solve the problem (D) Unable to solve the problem

- 36 Boss: You look run-down.
Staff: I caught a bad cold last week. ____
Boss: Well, do you want to take sick leave?
Staff: I guess so. Even though I seem to be over the worst of it.
Boss: Don't give the bug to anyone in the office.
(A) Where are you leaving? (B) Running makes me tired.
(C) Don't look down upon that man! (D) I've been feeling under the weather.
- 37 Joan: I've heard a lot about you recently. People say you designed a flawless project for your company.
Bob: Well, _____. My coworkers gave me lots of wonderful advice.
Joan: You are so humble!
(A) you beat me (B) search me (C) I'm flattered (D) by all means
- 38 Wendy: What are you doing, Jenny?
Jenny: Just surfing the Net. Did you know Levi's originally made jeans for workers?
Wendy: ____ You mean the jeans we're wearing now?
(A) Really? (B) Needless to say. (C) You are telling me. (D) No sweat.
- 39 Lilly: Poor Paul. He's been swamped with work these days.
Kathy: ____.
Lilly: Certainly. He needs a break to relieve his pressure.
(A) He'd better not take the short cut. (B) No wonder he is always in good shape.
(C) He really needs to have some time off. (D) He can't have his cake and eat it.
- 40 John: I am so confused. Pat wants to be my roommate.
Mary: That's good, isn't it?
John: Yeah, _____. People say that he snores a lot.
Mary: Well, I guess you've really got a problem.
(A) but it's too good to be true (B) but there is something that really bothers me
(C) but everything starts well ends well (D) but there is something that makes me proud
- 41 Tim: I haven't seen you for ages.
Tom: ____
Tim: I wouldn't have, either, if someone had not mentioned your name.
(A) You haven't changed very much. (B) I recognized you at first sight.
(C) I didn't recognize you at first. (D) I hardly thought I would miss you so much.
- 42 Hairstylist: Hi, I am Christine. What can I do for you?
Customer: I want to have a new hairstyle, but I don't want to change my hair too much.
Hairstylist: ____
Customer: That's a good idea.
(A) OK. I will dye your hair bright green. (B) Don't worry. I will use a lot of conditioner.
(C) I am really good at shaving heads. (D) Then I suggest trimming your hair a little.
- 43 John: How did your interview go?
Peter: I didn't do a good job. I was too nervous.
John: ____ Everyone is nervous in an interview.
(A) Too bad. (B) Don't mention it.
(C) Take it easy. (D) You must be kidding.

請依下文回答第 44 題至第 46 題。

A great deal of gender-role socialization takes place in the home. Fathers engage in 44 “rough-housing” play with their sons than with their daughters, even in infancy. As children grow, boys and girls are encouraged to play with different types of toys. 45 gender differences are found in toy preferences. In general, boys have less flexibility to play with “feminine” toys than girls 46 with “masculine” toys. Many studies have demonstrated the influence of gender-role socialization.

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| 44 | (A) the | (B) much | (C) more | (D) very |
| 45 | (A) Permissive | (B) Impossible | (C) Submissive | (D) Substantial |
| 46 | (A) do | (B) are | (C) have | (D) can |

請依下文回答第 47 題至第 50 題。

With cloning technology now available, we will need to consider if cloning is ethically acceptable. For example, is there any way to prevent the abuses of cloning without blocking beneficial medical and scientific progress? Human cloning research could bring about substantial health benefits, including the creation of animals with human-compatible organs for transplantation. Cloning could also be used to help scientists understand how genes are turned on and off, which could provide important information about the causes of cancer and the mechanism of aging.

Another issue is the use of cloning to treat infertility. Reproductive technology, once considered controversial, is now accepted by the public. Why not allow a woman who is unable to conceive naturally to clone a child by placing her own DNA inside of a donor egg?

Yet, what about our sense of identity and ancestry? Imagine giving birth to a clone of yourself—or your mother, father, or grandfather. Familial relationships could become increasingly complex. How can we prevent sinister applications of cloning, such as the creation of clones that would serve as slaves or a source of body parts? What effect will cloning have on theology? Is each human life unique? Would a clone have a soul? Finally, what will happen to clones that are failed experiments? Will they be disposed of like other experiments that have gone awry? These are just some of the issues that should be considered before a national policy on cloning is formulated.

- 47 What does the word “controversial” mean?
- | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|
| (A) Disputable | (B) Manageable | (C) Plausible | (D) Conventional |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|
- 48 Which of the following statements is NOT an advantage of human cloning mentioned in this passage?
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| (A) Human cloning can help scientists understand how genes work. |
| (B) Human cloning can help improve organ transplantation. |
| (C) Human cloning can help scientists find out how human beings get old. |
| (D) Human cloning can bring dead people back to life. |
- 49 According to this passage, which of the following is NOT a possible problem caused by human cloning?
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| (A) Failed human clones may be thrown away. |
| (B) Relationships among family members may be confusing. |
| (C) Infertility will be very common. |
| (D) Human clones may be used as a source of body parts. |
- 50 Which of the following statements best states the main idea of the passage?
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| (A) Human cloning research can improve reproductive technology and thus help infertile couples have kids. |
| (B) With so many possible ethical problems, we should think twice before setting up a national policy on cloning. |
| (C) The way to prevent the abuses of cloning may hinder beneficial medical and scientific progress. |
| (D) Human cloning research should be stopped because it is not ethically acceptable. |