

104 年專門職業及技術人員普通考試導遊人員、領隊人員考試試題

代號：4601
頁次：6-1

等 別：普通考試
類 科：外語領隊人員（英語）
科 目：外國語（英語）
考試時間：1 小時 20 分

座號：_____

※注意：(一)本試題為單一選擇題，請選出一個正確或最適當的答案，複選作答者，該題不予計分。
(二)本科目共 80 題，每題 1.25 分，須用 2B 鉛筆 在試卡上依題號清楚劃記，於本試題上作答者，不予計分。
(三)禁止使用電子計算器。

- 1 Being creative involves making the best use of your senses: for example, it means looking at the same object from many different _____.
(A) invocations (B) perspectives (C) prosecutions (D) incidents
- 2 If the town were _____ about drinking and driving, I would not worry so much about driving at night.
(A) bitter (B) stricter (C) bleaker (D) stronger
- 3 Human began _____ food about 10,000 years ago; otherwise, they would not have developed a stable food source.
(A) acquiring (B) delivering (C) cultivating (D) microwaving
- 4 Even though the men were the leaders in this tribe, within the family, they were _____ to the women.
(A) subordinate (B) responsible (C) humanitarian (D) representative
- 5 Although each language in the world may have a very _____ set of words and grammar, all of them have similar parts of speech.
(A) mutual (B) rational (C) distinct (D) selective
- 6 Since the last half of the twentieth century, our way of life has been _____ by gadgets of all types: television sets and DVDs, cell phones and computers, just to name a few.
(A) substantiated (B) compromised (C) merchandised (D) revolutionized
- 7 Culture is humanity's _____; there is not one aspect of human life that is not touched and altered by culture.
(A) leisure (B) medium (C) serenity (D) transition
- 8 Should the Prime Minister receive another vote of no confidence, she would be forced to _____ her government.
(A) approve (B) condemn (C) dissolve (D) evacuate
- 9 When you read a forty-page chapter, you may divide it into readable _____ to increase your comprehension.
(A) chunks (B) manuals (C) proposals (D) specialties
- 10 When we have leftover cooked stew or other food with meat, it is suggested that the food should be _____ to room temperature, and then put in the refrigerator.
(A) heated (B) cooled (C) frozen (D) processed
- 11 Recently more and more men are _____ new roles and entering new careers that previously were nearly all female. For example, we are now seeing more male nurses.
(A) taking on (B) laying off (C) pointing out (D) putting down
- 12 Studies have shown that many people are very concerned about the amount of sex and violence _____ in television shows.
(A) polluted (B) depicted (C) exported (D) appointed

- 13 We thought our experimental design was flawless, but it turns _____ that we failed to control an important variable.
(A) in (B) on (C) out (D) down
- 14 There is no sense _____ over such a petty matter.
(A) splitting hair (B) holding water (C) carrying the ball (D) taking into account
- 15 She and I argue a lot, but if we could just sit down and talk things over, I think we could _____ our differences.
(A) put over (B) hang up (C) work out (D) send back
- 16 We have _____ all of our travel funds for the year; any trips from now on will have to be paid for out of our own pockets.
(A) used up (B) asked for (C) carried out (D) gotten back
- 17 To keep the bills down, I _____ turning off the computer the minute I was finished with it.
(A) was sidetracked by (B) got into the habit of (C) made a big impact on (D) came face to face with
- 18 Professionals who seek career experience outside of their home countries may feel the need to _____ with a new challenge.
(A) swing back and forth (B) recharge their batteries
(C) put their heads together (D) make a mountain out of a molehill
- 19 When you are interviewed, you had better not volunteer any additional information because that could _____ you.
(A) perform for (B) cut down on (C) work against (D) keep abreast of
- 20 I have been working on this design problem all day with nothing to show for it. I just seem to be _____.
(A) beating around the bush (B) getting down to business
(C) running around in circles (D) putting two and two together
- 21 Human beings often like to be part of a group, so it comes as no surprise that they would do something to _____.
(A) get an early start (B) look for peer identity
(C) come out the winner (D) make a social statement
- 22 Generally most of us admire the people whose names _____ success, risk-taking, and creative thinking.
(A) team up with (B) keep track of (C) are independent of (D) are synonymous with
- 23 This girl was very happy to _____ publicity that came with her relationship with the most celebrated soccer player in the world.
(A) fall short of (B) stay out with (C) go up against (D) ride the wave of
- 24 It is late and I am tired of sitting around waiting for everybody to show up; I wish we could _____.
(A) get going (B) hang around (C) keep alive (D) stay young
- 25 What the lawyer advised the couple was to _____ with a trained and licensed marriage counselor before the two even contemplated getting a divorce.
(A) confer (B) mingle (C) revolve (D) maintain
- 26 The police officer wanted to come face to face with the ghostly phenomenon and _____ it as a hoax.
(A) float (B) instill (C) object (D) expose

- 27 He is not good at talking to strangers. When he tries to make polite conversation, it often _____ uncomfortable silence.
 (A) fills out (B) takes up (C) lapses into (D) accounts for
- 28 Doing the housework is one of those things that you can do frequently with _____ effort, or infrequently with a whole lot of work.
 (A) cautious (B) adequate (C) horrible (D) minimal
- 29 Many people believe that wealth is like health: _____ its utter absence can breed misery, having it does not guarantee happiness.
 (A) When (B) Before (C) Though (D) Because
- 30 Many people agree that America is not only a country of wealth and riches, but also a country of homelessness and _____.
 (A) relief (B) venture (C) poverty (D) success
- 31 These two articles both discuss material goods; _____, they take different views about the value of possessions.
 (A) however (B) therefore (C) to sum up (D) as a result
- 32 _____ their military to become weak, their country might be invaded.
 (A) If (B) Were (C) Should (D) Suppose
- 33 If you have problems with _____ sickness, you can take over-the-counter antihistamines before traveling.
 (A) move (B) moved (C) motion (D) moving
- 34 To be able to work as a chef in the first rate hotel means that you have to have professional _____ skills.
 (A) culinary (B) disciplinary (C) elocutionary (D) stationary
- 35 Tourism _____ refers to the amount paid for the acquisition of consumption goods and services for and during tourism trips.
 (A) deficit (B) expenditure (C) reimbursement (D) revenue
- 36 Climate tourism has become a new _____ in the booming ecotourism due to the global warming in recent years.
 (A) closure (B) compartment (C) niche (D) recess
- 37 The policy of Taiwan tourism is to reach the goals of development of international tourism, _____ of domestic travel quality, and increased foreign-exchange revenues.
 (A) abatement (B) debasement (C) diminishment (D) enhancement
- 38 _____ refers to a set of social conventions that facilitate interactions over networks on the world-wide web.
 (A) Coquette (B) Etiquette (C) Netiquette (D) Maquette
- 39 Being _____ means that you anticipate problems before they arise and come up with solutions ahead of time.
 (A) abstractive (B) extractive (C) interactive (D) proactive
- 40 The _____ statement of Tourism Malaysia is “marketing Malaysia as a destination of excellence to make tourism industry a major contributor to the socio-economic development of the nation.”
 (A) admission (B) commission (C) mission (D) submission

- 41 One of the most desirable qualities of a tour leader is being _____-minded, i.e., willing to help others.
(A) feeble (B) peace (C) service (D) tolerance
- 42 After the 311 disaster in Japan in 2011, many Japanese began to advocate for the _____ of the use of nuclear power.
(A) authorization (B) banning (C) enabling (D) transaction
- 43 The Agency Against Corruption is forced to _____ an investigation into the bribery case of the governor.
(A) abduct (B) conduct (C) deduct (D) induct
- 44 Even though it controls all of our body movements, the brain itself never _____.
(A) moves (B) whines (C) expands (D) transforms
- 45 Event _____ are in charge of organizing all the details required to ensure the success of an event.
(A) administrator (B) conductor (C) coordinators (D) sponsors
- 46 Online dating has become a _____ for many people looking for potential relationships.
(A) send (B) blend (C) mend (D) trend
- 47 Being responsible means that we should learn to take the _____ of our own actions.
(A) consequence (B) fragrance (C) eloquence (D) subsequence
- 48 In order to save money, she asked to be _____ to the branch office near her home town.
(A) transmitted (B) transported (C) transferred (D) transformed
- 49 After a long period of economic depression, the unemployment rate has finally _____.
(A) accelerated (B) declined (C) inclined (D) facilitated
- 50 Ultra-high speed tube trains are one of the most _____-edge technologies in the 21st century.
(A) butting (B) cutting (C) jutting (D) shutting
- 51 _____ of energy has become a very important policy for many countries due to the limited resources.
(A) Affirmation (B) Fascination (C) Conservation (D) Observation
- 52 The color blue is often _____ with sadness.
(A) associated (B) enunciated (C) fascinated (D) initiated
- 53 The mission of The Walt Disney Company is to be one of the world's _____ producers and providers of entertainment and information.
(A) deteriorating (B) leading (C) pleading (D) overwhelming
- 54 The value of the stocks has grown _____ 1.6 percent in 2013 to ten million US dollars.
(A) by (B) into (C) for (D) with
- 55 Air _____ can be caused by either human error or poor weather conditions.
(A) plash (B) crash (C) flash (D) splash
- 56 _____ is forbidden on campus for sanitary reasons.
(A) Lecturing (B) Lingering (C) Littering (D) Loitering
- 57 I will keep her _____ on the progress of the project.
(A) update (B) updates (C) updating (D) updated
- 58 The English tour group _____ Taj Mahal last December.
(A) will visit (B) visited (C) visit (D) had visited

- 59 I have been living in Japan _____ two and a half years.
 (A) until (B) since (C) for (D) between
- 60 She _____ me that pearl milk tea was one of the most famous drinks in Taiwan.
 (A) told (B) said (C) talked (D) spoke
- 61 Taking a _____ has become quite popular in recent years with the new smart phone technology.
 (A) dope (B) nap (C) selfie (D) wish
- 62 Drinking and eating on the Taipei MRT are strictly _____.
 (A) permitted (B) procrastinated (C) prohibited (D) promoted
- 63 The murderer _____ before the detective arrived on the crime scene.
 (A) left (B) has left (C) leaves (D) had left
- 64 We had no choice but to _____ to force in order to settle the dispute.
 (A) refer (B) renounce (C) resort (D) retract
- 65 We're so grateful to the warm _____ the host family showed us.
 (A) aloofness (B) hospitality (C) hostility (D) stinginess
- 66 Your _____ response will be highly appreciated.
 (A) arrogant (B) belated (C) immediate (D) sluggish
- 67 The man was arrested by the police for producing _____ LV bags.
 (A) authentic (B) fake (C) genuine (D) moderate
- 68 We should always _____ our blessings and live with content.
 (A) blame (B) count (C) intrude (D) negate
- 69 Pickpocketing often occurs in _____ tourist attractions.
 (A) crowded (B) distant (C) asserted (D) isolated
- 70 I would definitely have bought a car if I had learned to drive back in college. The truth was _____ in college.
 (A) I did learn to drive (B) I did buy a car
 (C) I never bought a car (D) I learned how to drive

Tourisms around the world bring both positive and negative impacts to the local community. These impacts can be classified as economic, environmental, and sociocultural. Positive economic impacts include job opportunities, income obtained from tourisms and improvements in the transport 71. Negative economic impacts refer to low salaries often associated with non-managerial jobs and through financial speculation, which can cause the price of land and homes to rise well beyond the capacity of local people. The environmental impacts can be legendary with the presence of the large number of tourists in fragile natural areas, which 72 produces pollution and degradation. As for the effects of tourism in sociocultural aspect, 73 tourist demand, local arts and crafts are often heavily commercialized. In addition, it is also common to see traditional dances and ceremonies 74 purely for a tourist audience and on dates that 75 no relationship with the ceremonies' true meaning.

- 71 (A) juncture (B) rupture (C) horticulture (D) infrastructure
- 72 (A) unnecessarily (B) creditably (C) inevitably (D) intelligibly
- 73 (A) in respect to (B) in response to (C) in spite of (D) in lieu of

- 74 (A) to perform (B) performing (C) being performed (D) perform
75 (A) bear (B) glare (C) snare (D) wear

Accommodation is known as the heart of tourism, and hotels are the hub of accommodation. The hotel industry is both complex and highly competitive. Hotels can be categorized into either chains or independent ones. The former refers to major chains such as Sheraton, Hilton, and Accor. The major chains use different brands as a strategy to gain access to different segments of the accommodation market. Accor, for example, is an European leader and worldwide group which owns various brands from the very high-end *Sofitel* and *Pullman* to mid-market *Mercure* to the budget and economy *Etap* and *Formule 1*.

Consumers who are attracted to such brands know exactly what they want and get: hotels within a given brand cost more or less the same and look and feel very similar no matter where they are located. Whether you are a hardened business executive or timorous first-timer, they can be expected and comforting.

Independent hotels are privately owned and managed as a small/family business. They feature a sense of uniqueness, in contrast to the sometimes “identikit air” of the chain hotels. Independents can also offer the client a more personal experience and their staff turnover is generally lower.

- 76 What might be the best title for this excerpt?
(A) The structure of the accommodation market
(B) Characteristics of the world-known chain hotels
(C) The competition between the chain and independent hotels
(D) Consumers perspectives of the different types of hotels
- 77 Which of the followings is not true about the chain hotels?
(A) They very often look and feel similar wherever they are in the world.
(B) They include world-famous brands such as Sheraton, Hilton, and Accor.
(C) They have higher staff turnover compared to the independent hotels.
(D) They mostly target only at the clients who can afford to stay at high-end hotels.
- 78 What does “identikit air” mean in line two of the third paragraph?
(A) A feeling of uniqueness (B) A sense of belonging
(C) A feeling of being the same (D) A sense of tolerance
- 79 Which of the following statements is true about the excerpt?
(A) Accor hotels are an upmarket branded chain hotels group.
(B) Many chain hotels target at the different segments of the market.
(C) Independent hotels usually fail to attract repeat guests.
(D) Compared to Etap and Formule 1, Mercure is a more economical hotel brand.
- 80 What can not be inferred based on the excerpt above?
(A) The hotel industry can be quite competitive nowadays.
(B) Many chain hotels aim at both the rich and the low budget consumers.
(C) Some independent hotels might team up with each other through a consortium.
(D) Company executives or celebrities in general might stay with the Sofitel or Pullman hotel.